

(問題 2 1 7)

(1)  $0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2}$  に対し,  $\sin 2\theta = \cos 3\theta$  が成立している。このとき,  $\sin \theta$  の値を求めよ。

(2) 有理数  $a, b$  が等式  $\cos \frac{\pi}{12} = \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}$  を満たすとき,  $a, b$  の値を求めよ。

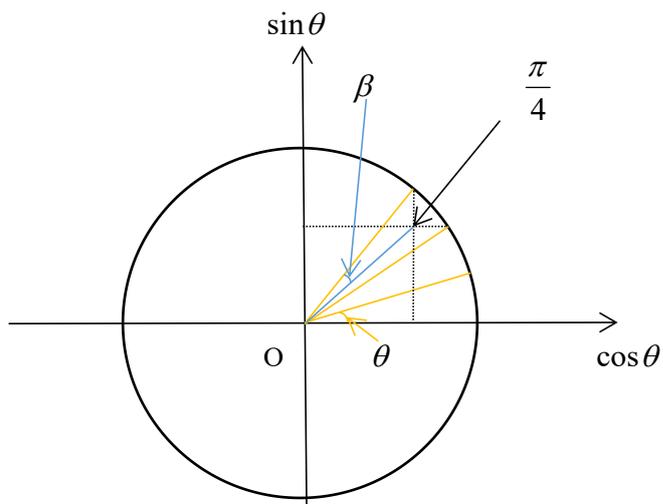
(解答)

(1)

$$\sin 2\theta = \cos 3\theta$$

図より  $2\theta < \frac{\pi}{4} \Rightarrow \theta < \frac{\pi}{8}$

図より  $\sin 2\theta = \cos 3\theta \Rightarrow 2\theta = \frac{\pi}{4} - \beta, 3\theta = \frac{\pi}{4} + \beta$



図より  $2\theta = \frac{\pi}{4} - \beta, 3\theta = \frac{\pi}{4} + \beta$  のとき

$$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \beta\right) = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + \beta\right)$$

$$2\theta = \frac{\pi}{4} - \beta \Rightarrow \theta = \frac{\pi}{8} - \frac{\beta}{2}$$

$$3\theta = \frac{\pi}{4} + \beta \Rightarrow \theta = \frac{\pi}{12} + \frac{\beta}{3}$$

$$\frac{\pi}{8} - \frac{\beta}{2} = \frac{\pi}{12} + \frac{\beta}{3}$$

$$3\pi - 12\beta = 2\pi + 8\beta$$

$$\pi = 20\beta$$

$$\beta = \frac{\pi}{20}$$

$$2\theta = \frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{20}$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{8} - \frac{\pi}{40} = \frac{5-1}{40}\pi = \frac{\pi}{10}$$

$$\therefore \sin \theta = \sin \frac{\pi}{10}$$

(2)

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{12} = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{3} - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) = \cos \frac{\pi}{3} \cos \frac{\pi}{4} + \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \sin \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{8}} + \sqrt{\frac{3}{8}}$$

$$\therefore (a, b) = \left(\frac{1}{8}, \frac{3}{8}\right), \left(\frac{3}{8}, \frac{1}{8}\right)$$